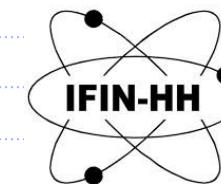


# Transition Radiation Simulations Entrance Window Selection

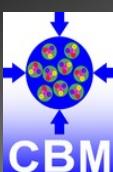
*Bucharest-TRD group*



[www.ifin.ro](http://www.ifin.ro)

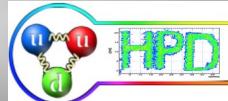


**TRD working Meeting  
14<sup>th</sup> October 2020  
Remote-Online**

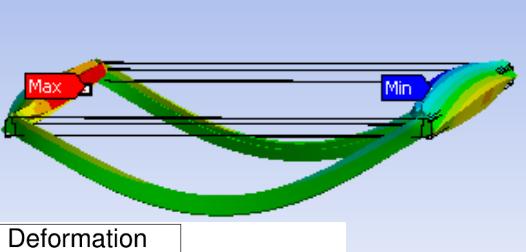
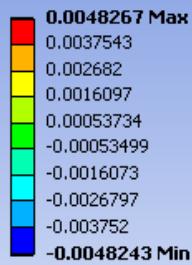


# Entrance Window

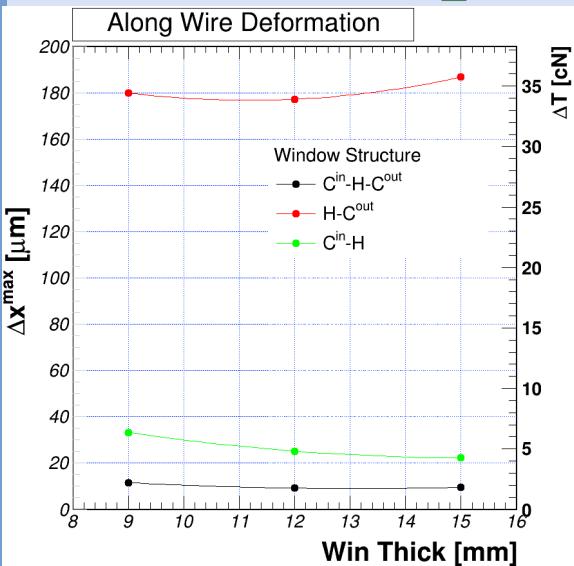
## ... from the mechanical perspective



A: Win15\_Fill\_four supports  
wire direction  
Type: Directional Deformation(X Axis)  
Unit: mm  
Global Coordinate System  
Time: 1  
3/20/2019 11:09 AM

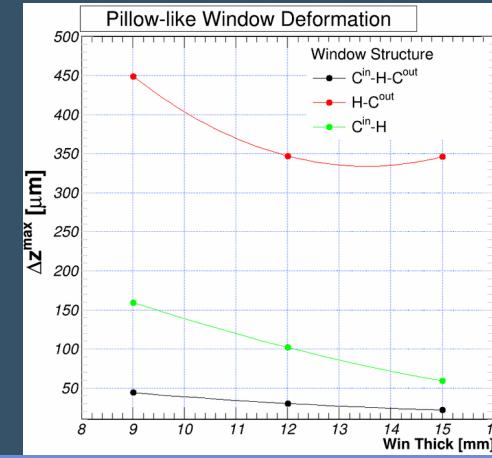


Deformation of the chamber along the wires for three window structures :  
✓ (Al)CHcC(Al)  
✓ (Al)CHc(Al)  
✗ (Al)HcC(Al)  
and three Hc widths (9, 12, 15 mm)

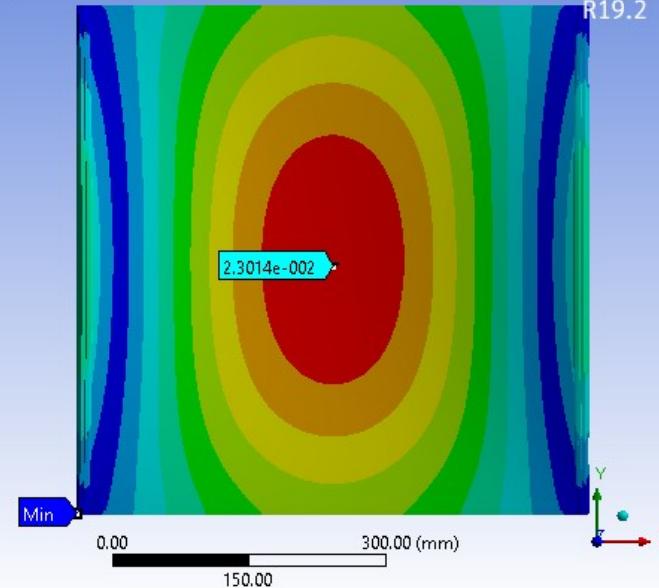
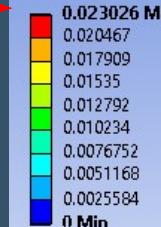


The entrance window is used as core structure during chamber construction and afterwards to assure limits on the deformation and support in the wall

Deformation of the entrance window due to cathode wire tension (100cN/wire) for three window structures :  
✓ (Al)CHcC(Al)  
✓ (Al)CHc(Al)  
✗ (Al)HcC(Al)



A: Win10\_Fill\_four supports  
Total Deformation  
Type: Total Deformation  
Unit: mm  
Time: 1  
4/25/2019 11:49 AM



# Transition Radiation (check)

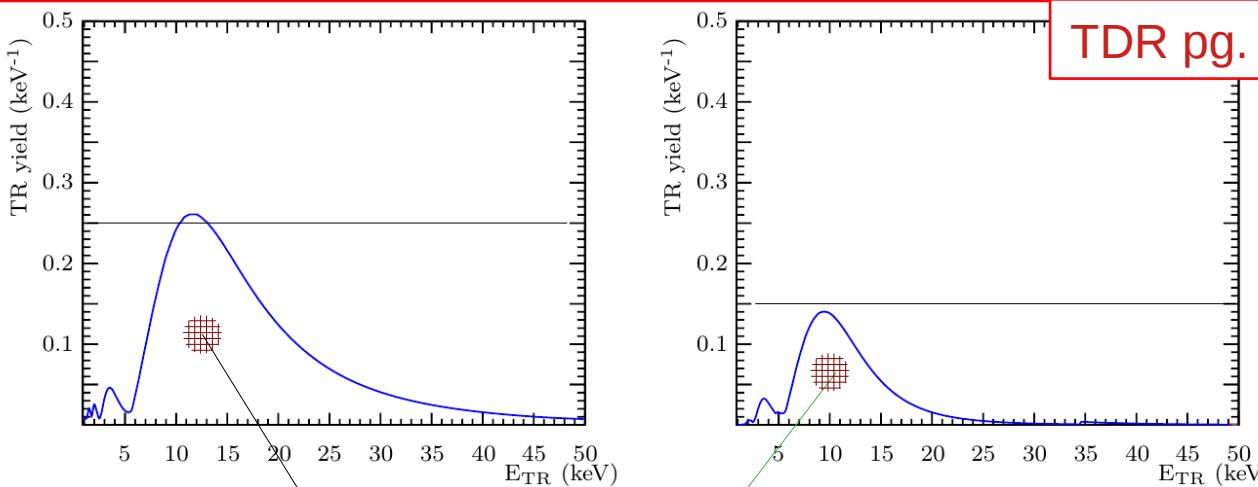
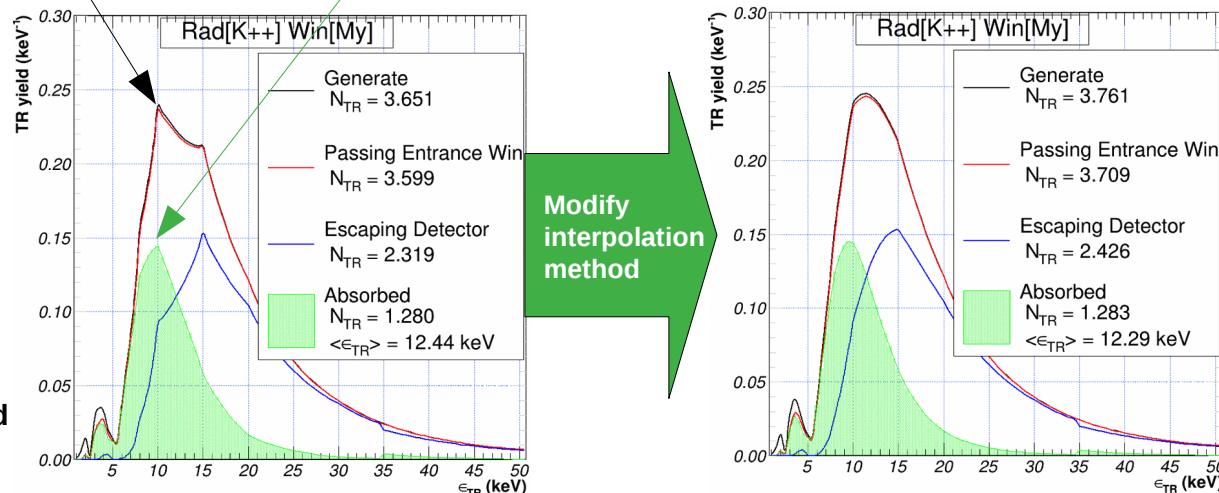
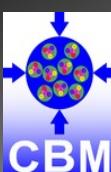


Figure 6.3: TR-photon emission (left) and absorption spectrum (right) for electrons at a momentum of  $2.0 \text{ GeV}/c$  for a POKALON N470 radiator with  $24 \mu\text{m}$  foil thickness and  $700 \mu\text{m}$  foil spacing, composed of 350 foils.

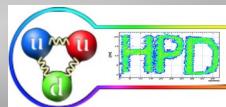
There is still a difference between the generated TR spectrum in TDR and that from CbmRoot. The cause may lie in different Interpolation/data-set used by Cyrano

Current simulations using *CbmTrdRadiator* Using the same settings as described in the TDR (see Fig. 6.3/pg.80)



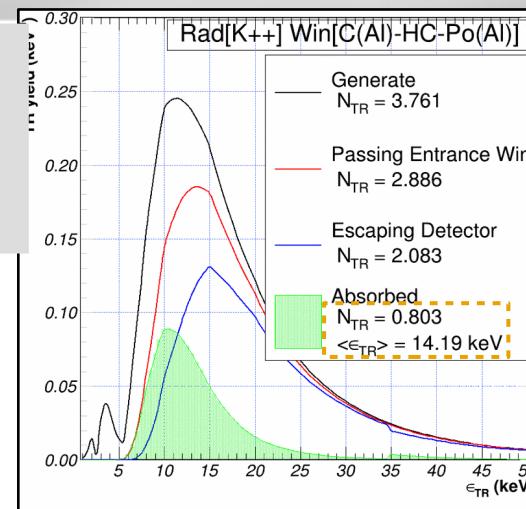
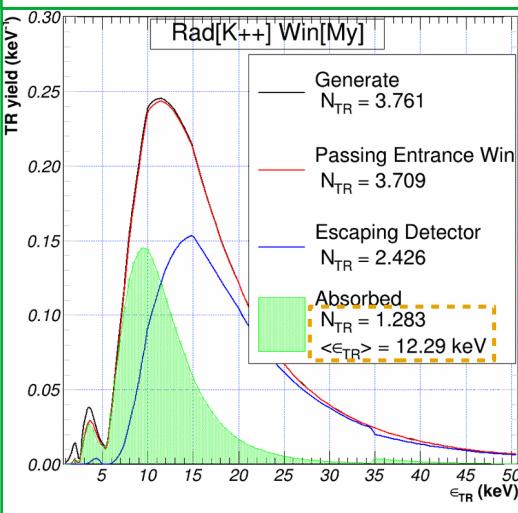


# Transition Radiation (entrance window)

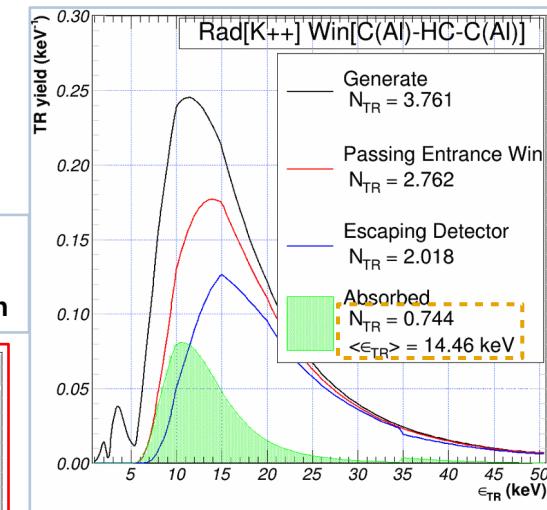


Bucharest  
Entrance window components  
**Al** - 12  $\mu$ m  
**C** - 200  $\mu$ m  
**Honeycomb [HC]** - 9 mm  
**Polyethylene [Po]** - 25  $\mu$ m

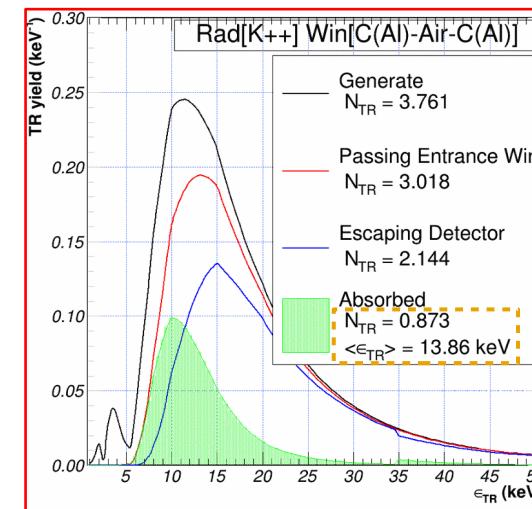
## TRD Muenster Mylar Entrance Window



**TRD Bucharest sandwich**  
**Lightest Entrance Window**  
**Carbon-Honeycomb-Polyethylene**

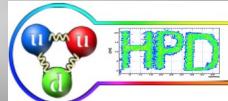
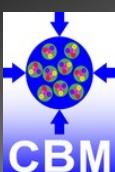


**TRD Bucharest sandwich**  
**Default Entrance Window**  
**Carbon-Honeycomb-Carbon**



**TRD Bucharest sandwich**  
**Estimate Entrance Window**  
**Carbon-Air-Carbon**

- All yields are reported for  $E_{TR}$  in 1-50 keV
- The Buch windows **cuts small energy TRs**
- The **limitation** of yields reported here do not include **FEE dynamic range** saturation
- The real limitation is increased by the **electron dE/dx shift**.



- 1. Construction of two entrance windows with structure (Al)CHcC(Al) and (Al)CHcPo(Al) respectively.**
- 2. Test absorption at 6 keV (55Fe)**

**Online current status of this topic can be followed @**  
[\*\*https://git.cbm.gsi.de/bucharest/addendum-2d/-/issues/2\*\*](https://git.cbm.gsi.de/bucharest/addendum-2d/-/issues/2)